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|  | DYAL SINGH COLLEGE,KARNAL |
|  | Lesson Plan for Odd Semesters |
|  | Algebra (BM-111) |
|  | B.A /B.Sc. Sem 1 |
|  | Department of Mathematics |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Symmetric, Skew symmetric, Hermitian and skew Hermitian matrices. Elementary Operations on matrices. |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Rank of a matrices. Inverse of a matrix |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Ch. Equation of Matrix, |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Linear dependence and independence of rows and columns of matrices. Row rank and column rank of a matrix |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 30- Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Eigenvalues, eigenvectors and the characteristic equation of a matrix. Minimal polynomial of a matrix. |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Cayley Hamilton theorem and its use in finding the inverse of a matrix. |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Applications of matrices to a system of linear (both homogeneous and non-homogeneous) equationsTheorems on consistency of a system of linear equations. |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Unitary and Orthogonal Matrices, Bilinear and Quadratic forms. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ & 2,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Transformation of equation |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Relations between the roots and coefficients of general polynomial equation in one variable, Solutions of polynomial equations having conditions on roots |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Common roots and multiple roots, Transformation of equations. |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Nature of the roots of an equation,Descarte's rule of signs. |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Solutions of cubic equations (Cardon's method) |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Biquadratic equations and their solutions. |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Problems discussed relevant to syllabus |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision of syllabus, Unit Test |
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|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { B.A/ B.SC. - Ist Year (Semester }- \text { I) } \\ \text { BM }-112 \text { : Calculus } \end{gathered}$ |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Definition of the limit of a function. Basic properties of limits, Continuous functions and classification of discontinuities. |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Differentiability, Successive differentiation, Leibnitz theorem |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Maclaurin and Taylor series expansions. |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Asymptotes in Cartesian coordinates, Intersection of |


|  | curve and its asymptotes |
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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 30- Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Asymptotes in polar coordinates, Curvature, radius of curvature for Cartesian curves, |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Newton's method, Radius of curvature for pedal curv Tangential polar equations. |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Centre of curvature. Circle of curvature,Chord of curvature, Evolutes. |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Tests for concavity and convexity. Points of inflexion Multiple points. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ & 2,2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Cusps, nodes \& conjugate points, Type of cusps. |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Tracing of curves in Cartesian, parametric and polar ordinates. |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Reduction formulae, Rectification. |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Rectification(continued), intrinsic equations of curve, |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Quadrature (area)Secotorial area,Area bounded by closed curves |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Volumes and surfaces of solids of revolution. Theorem of Pappu's and Guilden. |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision |
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|  | B.A./B.Sc.- Ist Year (Semester - I) BM-113: Solid Geometry |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | General equation of second degree. |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Tracing of conics |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Tangent at any point to the conic, chord of contact, |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Pole of line to the conic, director circle of conic. Syste of conics. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 30- Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Confocal conics, Polar equation of a conic, tangent and normal to the conic. |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Sphere: Plane section of a sphere. |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Sphere through a given circle, Intersection of two spheres, radical plane of two spheres. |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Co-oxal system of spheres |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ & 2,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Cones. Right circular cone. |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Enveloping cone and reciprocal cone. |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Cylinder: Right circular cylinder and enveloping cylin |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Central Conicoids: Equation of tangent plane |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Director sphere, Normal to the conicoids. |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Polar plane of a point, Enveloping cone of a coincoid |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Enveloping cylinder of a coincoid. |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Generating lines, Confocal conicoid, Reduction of second degree equations, Revision and unit test |
|  | B.A/B.SC- Ilnd Year (Semester-III) |


|  | BM-231 Advanced Caclulus |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Continuity, Sequential Continuity, properties of continuous functions, Uniform continuity |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Chain rule of differentiability, Mean value theorems |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Rolle's Theorem and Lagrange's mean value theorem and their geometrical interpretations. |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Taylor's Theorem with various forms of remainders, Darboux intermediate value theorem for derivatives |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 30- Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Indeterminate forms. |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Limit and continuity of real valued functions of two variables, Partial differentiation, Total Differential, Composite functions \& implicit functions |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Change of variables, Homogenous functions \& Euler's theorem on homogeneous functions. |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Differentiability of real valued functions of two variables, Schwarz and Young's theorem |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ & 2,2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Implicit function theorem, Maxima, Minima and saddle points of two variables |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Lagrange's method of multipliers. |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Curves: Tangents, Principal normals, Binormals, SerretFrenet formulae, Locus of the centre of curvature |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Spherical curvature, Locus of centre of Spherical curvature, |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Involutes, evolutes, Bertrand Curves, Surfaces: Tangent planes, one parameter family of surfaces, Envelopes. |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision |
|  | B.A./B.Sc.- 2nd Year (Semester3) BM - 232 : Partial Differential Equation |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Formation of partial differential equation, |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Linear and Non-Linear Partial Differential Equation |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Complete solution, singular solution |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | General solution, Solution of Lagrange's linear equations, |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 30- Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Charpit's general method of solution, Compatible systems of first order equations, Jacobi's method. |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Linear partial differential equations of second and higher orders, |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Linear and non-linear homogeneous and nonhomogeneous equations with constant coefficients, Partial differential equations with variable coefficients reducible to equations with constant coefficients, their complimentary functions and particular Integrals |


| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Equations reducible to linear equations with constant coefficients. |
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| $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Dec. 28 2020-Jan } \\ 2,2021 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Classification of linear partial differential equations of second order, Hyperbolic, |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Classification of linear partial differential equations of second order,parabolic and elliptic types |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Solution of linear hyperbolic equations, Monge's method for partial differential equations of second order. |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Cauchy's problem for second order partial differential equations, Characteristic equations and characteristic curves of second order partial differential equation |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Method of separation of variables: Solution of Laplace's equation, Wave equation |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Diffusion (Heat) equation (one and two dimension) |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision |
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|  | B.A./B.Sc.- 2nd Year (Semester3) BM-233: Statics |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Composition and resolution of forces |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Parallel forces |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Moments |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Couples. |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov 30- Dec. } \\ 5,2020 \end{gathered}$ | Analytical conditions of equilibrium of coplanar forces. |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Friction. |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Centre of Gravity. |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Virtual work. |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ 2,2021 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Forces in three dimensions. |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Poinsots central axis. |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Wrenches. |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Null lines and planes. |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Stable and unstable equilibrium. |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision |
|  | B.A./B.Sc.3rd Year (Semester 5th) BM - 351 : Real Analysis |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Riemann integral |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Integrabililty of continuous and monotonic functions |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | The Fundamental theorem of integral calculus, Mean |


|  | value theorems of integral calculus. |
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| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Improper integrals and their convergence |
| Nov 30- Dec. $5,2020$ | Abel's and Dirichlet's tests, |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Frullani's integral, Integral as a function of a parameter |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Differentiability and integrability of an integral of a function of a parameter. |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Definition and examples of metric spaces,neighborhoods, limit points |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ 2,2021 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Interior points, open and closed sets, |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Closure and interior, boundary points, subspace of a metric space |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Equivalent metrics, Cauchy sequences |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Completeness, Cantor's intersection theorem, Baire's category theorem, contraction Principle |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Continuous functions, uniform continuity |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Sequential compactness, Bolzano-Weierstrass property, continuity in relation with connectedness. |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision |
|  | B.A./B.Sc.3rd Year (Semester 5th) BM - 352 : Groups and Rings |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Definition of a group with example and simple properties of groups |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Subgroups and Subgroup criteria |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Generation of groups, cyclic groups |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Cosets, Left and right cosets, Index of a sub-group |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov 30-Dec. } \\ 5,2020 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Coset decomposition, Langrage's theorem and its consequences |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Normal subgroups, Quotient groups |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Homomorphisms, isomophisms |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Automorphisms and inner automorphisms of a group |
| Dec. 28 2020-Jan 2,2021 | Automorphisms of cyclic groups |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Permutations groups,Even and oddpermutations, Alternating groups |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Cayley's theorem, Center of a group and derived group of a group. |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Introduction to rings, subrings, integral domains and fields |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Characteristics of a ring, Ring homomorphisms, ideals |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Euclidean rings, Polynomial rings, Polynomials over the rational field |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Unique factorization domain, R unique factorization domain implies so is $\mathrm{R}[\mathrm{X} 1, \mathrm{X} 2 \ldots . . . \mathrm{Xn}$ ] |


| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision and unit test |
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|  | B.A./B.Sc.3rd Year (Semester 5th) BM - 353 : Numerical Analysis |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Finite Differences operators and their relations. Finding the missing terms and effect of error in a difference tabular values |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Interpolation with equal intervals: Newton's forward and Newton's backward interpolation formulae. |
| Nov. 16-21,2020 | Interpolation with unequal intervals: Newton's divided difference |
| Nov. 23-28,2020 | Lagrange's Interpolation formulae, Hermite Formula. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov 30- Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Central Differences: Gauss forward and Gauss's backward interpolation formulae, Sterling, Bessel Formula. |
| Dec 7-12,2020 | Probability distribution of random variables, Binomial distribution, |
| Dec. 14-19,2020 | Poisson's distribution, Normal distribution: Mean, Variance and Fitting. |
| Dec 21-26, 2020 | Numerical Differentiation: Derivative of a function using interpolation formulae as studied in Sections $-1,11$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ & 2,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Eigen Value Problems: Power method, Jacobi's method Given's method, HouseHolder's method, QR method, Lanczos method. |
| Jan 4-9,2021 | Numerical Integration: Newton-Cote's Quadrature formula, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's one- third and three-eighth rule |
| Jan. 11-16,2021 | Single step methods, Picard's method, Taylor's series method, Euler's method, Runge-Kutta Methods. |
| Jan 18-23, 2021 | Multiple step methods; Predictor-corrector method, |
| Jan 25-30, 2021 | Modified Euler's method,Milne-Simpson's method. |
| Feb 1-6, 2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 8-13,2021 | Revision and unit test |
| Feb 15-20, 2021 | Revision |
|  | Lesson plan for even semester B.A./B.Sc. IstYear (Semester 2nd) <br> BM -121 : Number Theory and Trigonometry |
| Even Sem |  |
| 2020-21 |  |
| April 15-17, 2021 | Divisibility, G.C.D.(greatest common divisors), L.C.M.(least common multiple) |
| April 19-24,2021 | Fundamental Theorem of Arithemetic. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April 26- May } \\ & 1,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Linear Congruences, Fermat's theorem. |


| May 3-8,2021 | Wilson's theorem and its converse. |
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| May 10-15,2021 | Linear Diophanatine equations in two variables |
| May 17-22,2021 | Complete residue system and reduced residue system modulo m, Euler function Euler's generalization of Fermat's theorem |
| May 24-29,2021 | Chinese Remainder Theorem, Quadratic residues, Legendre symbols. |
| May 31- June 5,2021 | Lemma of Gauss, Gauss reciprocity law. Greatest integer function $[x]$. |
| June 7-12,2021 | The number of divisors and the sum of divisors of a natural number n (The functions $\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{n})$ and $\mathrm{s}(\mathrm{n})$ ). Moebius function and Moebius inversion formula. |
| June 14-19, 2021 | De Moivre's Theorem and its Applications. |
| June 21-26,2021 | Expansion of trigonometrical functions, Direct circular and hyperbolic functions and their properties. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June 28- July } \\ & 3,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Inverse circular and hyperbolic functions and their properties. |
| July 5-10,2021 | Gregory's series,Summation of Trigonometry series |
|  | B.A./B.Sc. IstYear (Semester 2nd) BM -122: Ordinary Differential Equations |
| Even Sem |  |
| 2020-21 |  |
| April 15-17, 2021 | Geometrical meaning of a differential equation. Exact differential equations |
| April 19-24,2021 | Integrating factors, First order higher degree equations |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April 26- May } \\ & \text { 1,2021 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Solvable forx,y,p Lagrange's equations |
| May 3-8,2021 | Clairaut's equations, Equation reducible to Clairaut's form. Singular solutions. |
| May 10-15,2021 | Orthogonal trajectories: in Cartesian coordinates and polar coordinates |
| May 17-22,2021 | Self orthogonal family of curves, Linear differential equations with constant coefficients. |
| May 24-29,2021 | Homogeneous linear ordinary differential equations, Equations reducible to homogeneous |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May 31- June } \\ & 5,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Linear differential equations of second order: Reduction to normal form. |
| June 7-12,2021 | Transformation of the equation by changing the dependent variable/ the independent variable |
| June 14-19, 2021 | Solution by operators of non-homogeneous linear differential equations. |
| June 21-26,2021 | Reduction of order of a differential equation, Method of variations of parameters, Method of undetermined coefficients. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June 28- July } \\ & 3,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Ordinary simultaneous differential equations. Solution of simultaneous differential equations involving |


|  | operators $\mathrm{x}(\mathrm{d} / \mathrm{dx})$ or $\mathrm{t}(\mathrm{d} / \mathrm{dt})$ etc |
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| July 5-10,2021 | Simultaneous equation of the form $d x / P=d y / Q=d z / R$. <br> Total differential equations. Condition for Pdx + Qdy <br> $+R d z=0$ to be exact |
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|  | B.A./B.Sc. IstYear (Semester 2nd) BM -123:Vector Calculus |
| Even Sem |  |
| 2020-21 |  |
| April 15-17, 2021 | Scalar and vector product of three vectors |
| April 19-24,2021 | Product of four vectors, Reciprocal vectors. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April 26- May } \\ & 1.2021 \end{aligned}$ | Vector differentiation Scalar Valued point functions, |
| May 3-8,2021 | Vector valued point functions, derivative along a curve, directional derivatives |
| May 10-15,2021 | Gradient of a scalar point function, geometrical interpretation of grad F |
| May 17-22,2021 | character of gradient as a point function |
| May 24-29,2021 | Divergence and curl of vector point function, characters of Div $f$ and Curl $f$ as point function, examples. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May 31- June } \\ & 5.2021 \end{aligned}$ | Gradient, divergence and curl of sums and product and their related vector identities. |
| June 7-12,2021 | Orthogonal curvilinear coordinates, Conditions for orthogonality fundamental triad of mutually orthogonal unit vectors |
| June 14-19, 2021 | Gradient, Divergence, Curl and Laplacian operators in terms of orthogonal curvilinear coordinates |
| June 21-26,2021 | Cylindrical co-ordinates and Spherical coordinates. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June 28- July } \\ & 3,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Vector integration; Line integral, Surface integral, Volume integral |
| July 5-10,2021 | Theorems of Gauss, Green \& Stokes |
|  | B.A./B.Sc. 2ndYear (Semester 4th) BM - 241:Sequence and Series |
| Even Sem |  |
| 2020-21 |  |
| April 15-17, 2021 | Boundedness of the set of real numbers; least upper bound, greatest lower bound of a set |
| April 19-24,2021 | Neighborhoods, interior points, isolated points, limit points |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April 26- May } \\ & 1,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Open sets, closed set, interior of a set, closure of a set in real numbers and their properties. |
| May 3-8,2021 | Bolzano- Weiestrass theorem, Open covers, Compact sets and Heine-Borel Theorem |
| May 10-15,2021 | Sequence: Real Sequences and their convergence |


| May 17-22,2021 | Theorem on limits of sequence, Bounded and monotonic sequences, Cauchy's sequence |
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| May 24-29,2021 | Cauchy general principle of convergence, Subsequences, Subsequential limits. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May 31- June } \\ & 5,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Infinite series: Convergence and divergence of Infinite Series, Comparison Tests of positive terms Infinite series |
| June 7-12,2021 | Cauchy' s general principle of Convergence of series Convergence and divergence of geometric series |
| June 14-19, 2021 | Infinite series: D-Alembert's ratio test, Raabe's test |
| June 21-26,2021 | Logarithmic test, de Morgan and Bertrand's test. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June 28- July } \\ & 3,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Cauchy's Nth root test, Gauss Test, Cauchy's integral test, Cauchy's condensation test ,Alternating series, Leibnitz's test, absolute and conditional convergence. |
| July 5-10,2021 | Arbitrary series: Abel's lemma, Abel's test, Dirichlet's test, Insertion and removal of parenthesis, Dirichlet's theorem, Riemann's Re-arrangement theorem, Pringsheim's theorem |
|  | B.A./B.Sc. 2ndYear (Semester 4th) <br> BM -242:Special Functions and Integral Transforms |
| Even Sem |  |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Ap | Power series method |
| April 19-24,2021 | Definitions of Beta and Gamma functions, Bessel equation and its solution |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April 26- May } \\ & 1,2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Convergence, recurrence, Relations and generating functions, Orthogonality of Bessel functions. |
| May 3-8,2021 | Legendre and Hermite differentials equations and their solutions: |
| May 10-15,2021 | Legendre and Hermite functions and their propertiesRecurrence Relations and generating functions |
| May 17-22,2021 | Orhogonality of Legendre and Hermite polynomials. Rodrigues' Formula for Legendre \& Hermite Polynomials |
| May 24-29,2021 | Laplace Integral Representation of Legendre polynomial. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May 31- June } \\ & 5,2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Laplace Transforms - Existence theorem for Laplace transforms |
| June 7-12,2021 | Shifting theorems, Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals |
| June 14-19, 2021 | Convolution theorem, Inverse Laplace transforms, convolution theorem |
| June 21-26,2021 | Inverse Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June 28- July } \\ & 3,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Fourier transforms: Linearity property, Shifting, Modulation, Convolution |
| July 5-10,2021 | Fourier Transform of Derivatives, Relations between |


|  | Fourier transform and Laplacetransform ,Parseval's <br> identity for Fourier transforms |
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|  | B.A./B.Sc. 2nd Year (Semester 4th) |
| BM -243: Programming in C \&Numerical Methods |  |$|$


$\left.$| 5,2021 | Analytic functions |
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| June 7-12,2021 | Cauchy-Riemann equations. Harmonic functions. |
| June 14-19,2021 | Mappings by elementary functions: |
| June 21-26,2021 | Translation, rotation, Magnification and Inversion. |
| June 28- July | Conformal Mappings |
| 3,2021 |  |$\quad$| Mobius transformations, Fixed pints, Cross ratio,Inverse |
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| Points and critical mappings, Fixed points, Cross ratio | \right\rvert\,


| April 15-17, 2021 | Velocity and acceleration along radial, transverse |
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| April 19-24,2021 | Tangential and normal directions |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April 26- May } \\ & 1,2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Relative velocity and acceleration. |
| May 3-8,2021 | Simple harmonic motion. Elastic strings. |
| May 10-15,2021 | Mass, Momentum and Force |
| May 17-22,2021 | Newton's laws of motion. |
| May 24-29,2021 | Work, Power and Energy. |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May 31- June } \\ & 5,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Definitions of Conservative forces and Impulsive forc |
| June 7-12,2021 | Motion on smooth and rough plane curves |
| June 14-19, 2021 | Projectile motion of a particle in a plane. |
| June 21-26,2021 | Vector angular velocity |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June 28- July } \\ & 3,2021 \end{aligned}$ | General motion of a rigid body |
| July 5-10,2021 | Central Orbits,Kepler laws of motion,Motion of a particle in three dimensions. |
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|  | DYALSINGHCOLLEGE, KARNAL |
|  | LessonPlanforOddSemester |
|  | BC-105, BUSINESSMATHEMATICS-I |
|  | B.ComSemester-1 (Gen/Hons.) |
|  | DepartmentofMathematics |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Logarithms, Anti-logarithms. |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Sequences and Series: Arithmetic progression |
| Nov.16-21,2020 | Geometric Progressions |
| Nov.23-28,2020 | Differentiation: Idea of simple derivative of differen functions |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov30-Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Rules of differentiation (simple standard forms). |
| Dec7-12,2020 | Maxima and Minima of functions of one variablerelating to cost |
| Dec.14-19,2020 | Maxima and Minima of functions of one variable relating to revenue and profit. |
| Dec 21-26,2020 | Matrices and Determinants: concept of matrix, type and algebra of matrices |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } 28 \text { 2020-Jan } \\ & 2,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Properties of determinants |
| Jan4-9,2021 | Adjoint of a matrix, elementary row or columnoperations |


| Jan.11-16,2021 | Finding inverse of a matrix through adjoint |
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| Jan18-23,2021 | Solution of a system of linear equations having unique <br> solution |
| Jan25-30,2021 | Compound Interest |
| Feb1-6,2021 | Annuities: different types of interest rates, concept of <br> present value and amount of a sum |
| Feb8-13,2021 | Valuation of simple loans and debentures; problems <br> relating to sinking funds |
| Feb15-20,2021 | Revision |


|  | B.Com 2nd Sem. <br> General/Hons.BC-205 <br> BUSINESS MATHEMATICS-II |  |
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| Even Sem |  |  |
| 2020-21 |  |  |
| April15-17,2021 | Permutations and Combinations |  |
| April19-24,2021 | Binomial Theorem |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April26-May } \\ & 1,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Linear inequalities: graphical solution of linear inequalities in two variables |  |
| May3-8,2021 | Solution of system of linear inequalities in two variables |  |
| May10-15,2021 | Graphical method of solution |  |
| May17-22,2021 | Problems relating to two variables including the case of mixed constraints |  |
| May24-29,2021 | Multiple solutions, unbounded solution and redundant constraints. |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May31-June } \\ & 5,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Data representation and interpretation: introduction, classification and tabulation of data |  |
| June 7-12,2021 | Diagrammatic and graphic representation of data |  |
| June 14-19,2021 | Significance of diagrams and graphs, |  |
| June 21-26,2021 | Types of diagrams: bar diagram |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June28-July } \\ & 3,2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Types of diagrams: pie chart, pictographs, graphs of time series, Line graphs, graphs of frequency distribution |  |
| July5-10,2021 | Histogram, frequency polygon, Ogives or cumulative frequency curves, limitations of diagrams and graphs |  |


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|  | DYALSINGHCOLLEGE, KARNAL |
|  | LessonPlanforOddSemester |
|  | BCA-115 Mathematical Foundations - I |
|  | BCA (First sem.) |
|  | DepartmentofMathematics |
| 2020-21 |  |
| Nov 2-7,2020 | Set, subsets and operations on sets |
| Nov 9-14,2020 | Venn diagram of sets |
| Nov.16-21,2020 | Power set of a set Equivalence relation on a set and partition of a set |
| Nov.23-28,2020 | Permutation and combinations, |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov30-Dec. } \\ & 5,2020 \end{aligned}$ | Partially ordered sets, Lattices (definition and examples) |
| Dec7-12,2020 | Boolean algebra (definition and examples) |
| Dec.14-19,2020 | Epsilon and delta definition of the continuity of a function of a single variable |
| Dec 21-26,2020 | Basic properties of limits |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec.28 2020-Jan } \\ & 2,2021 \end{aligned}$ | Continuous functions and classifications of discontinuities |
| Jan4-9,2021 | Derivative of a function, Derivatives of Logarithmic |
| Jan.11-16,2021 | Formation of differential equations order and degre the differential equation, |
| Jan18-23,2021 | Geometrical approach to the existence of the solutio the differential equation |
| Jan25-30,2021 | Ordinary differential equations of first degree and th first order, exact differential equations |
| Feb1-6,2021 | Linear differential equations of higher order with constant coefficients |
| Feb8-13,2021 | Applications of differential equations to geometry |
| Feb15-20,2021 | revision and unit test |
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|  | BCA - 124 <br> Mathematical Foundation(II) <br> Second semester |  |
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| Even Sem |  |  |
| $2020-21$ |  |  |


| April15-17,2021 | Propositions and logical operators, Truth tables and <br> propositions generated by a set |  |
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| April19-24,2021 Equivalence and implications, Laws of logic <br> April26-May Mathematical system, Proposition over a universe |  |  |
| May3-8,2021 | Mathematical induction, Quantifiers |  |
| May10-15,2021 | Binary operations on a non empty set, |  |
| May17-22,2021 | Groups, Subgroups, Normal Subgroups, Cosets, Factor <br> groups |  |
| May24-29,2021 | Rings, Sub rings, Ideals, Factor rings, Prime ideals, <br> Minimal ideal, Fields, direct product of groups |  |
| May31-June | Isomorphism of groups and rings <br> 5,2021 | Addition and multiplication of matrices, Laws of matrix <br> algebra |
| June 7-12,2021 |  |  |

